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**PROGRAM GOALS**

The Master of Arts degree program in English serves the needs of students seeking personal enrichment, those preparing to pursue a Ph.D. in English or other advanced professional degrees, and those seeking professional advancement in a wide range of fields, including writing, publishing, communications, teaching on the primary, secondary, or college levels. Within the overall category of a Masters in English, students will choose a specific concentration in Applied Linguistics, Children’s Literature, Composition/Rhetoric, Creative Writing, English Education, English for Specific Purposes (teaching English as a second language), Literature, or Technical/Professional Writing.

For additional information do not hesitate to contact the Director of Graduate Studies in English, Dr. Lara Vetter, at LVetter@uncc.edu or 704-687-0616; or Ms. Jennie Mussington the Department’s administrative assistant for Graduate Studies, at jmussing@uncc.edu or 704-687-0014. More information is also available at the [English Department’s website](#).

**ADMISSION PROCESS**

**ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS**

The first requirement for admission to the M. A. program is a B.A. in English, credit for at least 30 semester hours of English beyond first-year composition, or evidence of equivalent academic preparation as approved by the English Department. In some cases, students may be advised to take particular courses to prepare for a successful application. Students who need to take additional English courses in order to prepare for graduate studies in English may take courses at UNC Charlotte or elsewhere to qualify for admission to the M. A. program. To be eligible to take courses at UNC Charlotte, they should apply to the Graduate School for admission as post-baccalaureate students. If you are unsure whether or not you have the appropriate academic background or would benefit from taking additional coursework before applying, contact the Director of Graduate Studies.

Students should have a minimum 3.0 grade point average (on a 4.0 scale) on all coursework taken beyond high school. Applications are considered holistically; students with a grade point average slightly lower than 3.0 may still be accepted with particularly strong letters of recommendation and/or test scores.

Once admitted, students should make sure the university has their correct name, address, email, and phone number at all times while enrolled in the M. A. program.
APPLICATION PROCEDURES

ALL APPLICANTS
Although the Department has a rolling admissions policy, applicants who are seeking funding in the form of a teaching assistantship or scholarship must apply and be accepted by March 1. All applications must be submitted online through the Graduate School’s website. The application does not have to be completed at one sitting; the application fee is not paid until the application is finished and electronically submitted to the Graduate School.

Students must have a bachelor’s degree in English, or its equivalent, from an accredited institution. The Graduate School Application requires:

• An application fee that must be paid electronically when the application is submitted.
• An unofficial transcript, with GPA, from each post-secondary school attended. If a student is admitted, an official transcript will be required.
• A statement of purpose outlining the student’s preparation and goals for pursuing graduate education in English.
• Three recommendations from individuals who can attest to the student’s academic qualifications (ideally, college professors, not employers or personal references). If a student has been out of school for a long period of time, references may be professional. These recommendations are requested of the recommenders electronically as part of the application process.
• Test scores from either the general Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or the Miller Analogies Test (MAT); these must be sent from the testing facility to the Graduate School. Scores older than five years will not be accepted except in cases in which the student already holds an M.A.
  o There is no absolute minimum score on the general GRE or MAT tests; however, successful applicants will usually achieve scores that place them in the top half of those taking the test. Contact the Director of Graduate Studies if you have questions about whether or not your score is high enough.
  o If GRE or MAT test scores are too low, students may retake the test, or take the other allowed test, before applying or reapplying for admission to the M. A. program.
  o For more information on taking these exams, see the Graduate School’s website.
  o The MAT is less expensive than the GRE and offered on campus (see <http://caps.uncc.edu/counseling-and-consultation-services/miller-analogies-test>). However, most doctoral programs require the GRE, so students planning
to do doctoral work after completing the Masters program may be better served by taking the GRE.

When an application is submitted, an email notification confirming the receipt of the application is sent to the applicant. The application is submitted directly to the Graduate School, and then forwarded to the English Department when it is complete. Students can check the status of their application online and will receive an email notification when a decision has been made. Students will also receive an email notice if submitted applications are incomplete, and inquiries about incomplete applications should be addressed to the Graduate School. The Graduate Director will also be happy to assist before and during the application process.

**INTERNATIONAL APPLICANTS**

International students have an additional requirement to complete:

- **English proficiency.** Students whose native language is not English and whose previous degrees are not at an American university must take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or International English Language Testing System (IELTS); official scores should be sent to the Graduate School. Scores older than two years will not be accepted.

See the Graduate School [website](#) for more information about international applicants.

**Note:** Some bachelor's degrees given by non-US schools are not equivalent to the American bachelor's degree, and recipients of these degrees are not eligible for graduate study at UNC Charlotte. For additional information, contact International Admissions at 704-687-5507.

**FINANCIAL AID**

**GRADUATE ASSISTANTSHIPS**

Seven two-year graduate teaching assistantships in English are available each academic year, beginning in August. Assistantships will be awarded to first-year students in the M. A. program, to be renewed for a second year, assuming satisfactory performance. In occasional years, a limited number of additional teaching assistantships may be available.

**Purpose of the Teaching Assistantships**

- Provide financial assistance.
- Reward above average academic work and abilities.
- Offer superior instruction in teaching English.
- Provide supervised, well-prepared staffing for the Writing Resources Center (WRC) and the English Department classroom.
Assistantships will be awarded only to the most worthy applicants, and the Department reserves the right not to award some or all of the assistantships if worthy candidates are not available. Financial need is not a factor in awarding assistantships. Normally, the Department will award all of its assistantships by April for the following academic year.

**Note:** Students who accept an assistantship should understand that they are making a two-year commitment to the Department. They must agree to be full-time students and full-time teaching assistants during that time (except for summers).

**Application Process**
To be considered for an assistantship, students should:

- Have a minimum undergraduate grade point average of 3.5 in English and 3.0 overall.
- Be accepted into the M. A. program by March 1.
- Have completed zero, or less than nine graduate credit hours, when beginning the assistantship.

To apply for a teaching assistantship, students must check the box on the Graduate School Application indicating an interest in an assistantship. No other materials are needed.

Holding an assistantship does not affect the amount students will be charged for tuition and fees, or when these fees are due.

**Note:** UNC Charlotte practices a policy of equal opportunity and affirmative action, and minority applicants are welcomed.

**Duties of Graduate Assistants**

**First year Graduate Teaching Assistants**
- Must work approximately 20 hours per week tutoring in the WRC.
- In the first semester, they must take ENGL 5400 (English Composition Practicum) or its equivalent unless they have already taken it. This course will be included in the degree requirements for the M.A.
- In the second semester, they must take a one-credit hour course, ENGL 6496 (Practicum in Teaching College English).

**Second year Graduate Teaching Assistants**
- Each semester, teach lower division English or liberal studies courses and/or break-out sections of large-enrollment courses under the supervision of the Director of the Graduate Program. In at least one of those semesters, each GTA will teach a course of their own design, as the instructor-of-record.
Note: Graduate students must enroll in at least six hours of coursework while teaching and must have at least 18 credit hours before the beginning of the second year.

Other Assistantships

On occasion, the English Department is asked to recommend graduate students for administrative assistantships in other departments and units. Students interested in such positions should let the Director of Graduate Studies in English know. They should also check Hire-a-Niner regularly for available positions across campus; do an advanced search to filter by Graduate Assistantships only.

Tuition Assistance

In addition to assistantships, the Department may be able to make some merit-based tuition support awards.

To be eligible for merit-based tuition assistance, students are asked to have a FAFSA on file with the Office of Financial Aid. To apply for need-based tuition assistance, students must apply through the Office of Financial Aid, not the Department.

See the Graduate School website for more information on funding. Students are also encouraged to check the Scholarship Portal for other scholarships for which they may be eligible.

POLICIES

ADVISING

Once admitted to the degree program, students should consult with the Director of Graduate Studies for academic advice. When students select a concentration, they may wish to work on their capstone projects with a faculty advisor in their area, but the Graduate Director serves as academic adviser for all students and is available for advice and consultation at any time. It is strongly recommended that students meet and check in via email with the Graduate Director to discuss their progress toward the degree.

The student is responsible for seeing that all requirements for the degree are met, though the Director of Graduate Studies is available to review requirements with the student. All work for the degree must be completed within a six-year period, beginning with the first term in which credit toward the degree is earned (including any transfer credit). The normal graduate load for a full-time student is nine semester hours during a semester or six semester hours during a five week summer session. Students may, however, attend part-time, taking one or two courses per semester until they finish their degrees. There is a seven-year limit on the M.A. degree.
**Course Information**

In addition to the course descriptions in the University Catalog and in Banner, the English Department provides more specific descriptions of coursework for each semester or summer session to help students during pre-registration and registration. A copy of the bulletin is posted on the English Graduate Website; another is posted on a bulletin board in the department office area, and additional copies are available from English Department administrative assistants. The Graduate Director will also make information available each semester about which courses meet which requirements for the various concentrations.

**Transfer Credit**

Transfer of coursework to or from another school, or transfer of courses taken as a post-baccalaureate student at UNCC, is limited to six hours of credit. Any coursework done elsewhere while enrolled in the M. A. program is subject to the six-hour limitation on all transfer credit and must be approved *in advance* by the Director of Graduate Studies and through a graduate petition.

**Note:** All courses taken as a part of a certificate program can be counted towards a Masters degree should the student apply and be accepted into the M.A. program, provided the courses meet the requirements for the concentration chosen.

**Credit by Examination**

Since the material covered and work done in graduate courses often varies considerably from one professor to another, credit by examination is the exception rather than the rule in graduate education. However, in rare and unusual circumstances, while enrolled at UNC Charlotte, students may pass a specially prepared challenge examination and receive credit for that course.

Credit by examination will be indicated on the student’s transcript, but no grade will be awarded. There is no penalty for failing the exam. In the English Department, a passing grade for an attempt at graduate credit by examination requires performance at the level of “A” or “B”. No more than six hours of credit by examination from UNC Charlotte may be used as part of the 36 hours for the M. A. Students interested in challenging a course in the English M. A. program should contact the Director of Graduate Studies in English.

**Note:** Students may not receive credit by examination for any course in which a passing or failing grade has already been received at UNC Charlotte.
**Grades and Student Status**

**Repeating a Graduate Course**
Graduate students in English will be allowed to repeat a maximum of two courses in which they have received a grade of "C," "U," or "N" (but not an "I"). A course may be repeated only once. Whenever a course is repeated, no additional credit hours accrue. The new grade replaces the previous grade in computing the grade point average and in the assignment of academic credit. The record of the first attempt will remain as part of the student’s permanent academic record.

*Note:* Since a “U” results in suspension from the program, that suspension must be successfully appealed before a student may repeat a course in which a “U” was given.

**Grade Point Average**
The grade point average for a student in the M.A. in English program is based only on those courses in the student’s approved program of study taken at UNC Charlotte. Final graduate program grade point averages will be noted on student transcripts.

**Appeals**
After exhausting Department, College, and Graduate School remedies, appeal of any matter concerning graduate study may be directed to the UNC Charlotte Graduate Council, which comprises members of the UNC Charlotte graduate faculty and graduate students chosen by the Graduate Student Association.

**Returning to the Program**
Students are expected to be continuously enrolled. Students who have not enrolled in courses for one year will be suspended by the Graduate School and must reapply to the M.A. program. To avoid this suspension, students may petition for a leave of absence from the Graduate School through the graduate petition system. Students who left the University in good academic standing and who have been absent from the University for two years may reapply.

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**Concentrations**

**Overall Requirements**
The program requires a minimum of 36 semester hours of graduate credit with grades of "A" or "B" (a course in which a student receives a grade of "C" or “U” is not allowable as part of the 36 required hours).
Thirty hours must be in English courses. In some cases, up to six hours of electives may be taken on the graduate level in areas related to English. Before enrolling in courses outside of the English Department, students must request approval in writing from the Director of Graduate Studies in English, offering evidence that the courses will enrich their programs; they must also petition the Graduate School.

At least 18 hours must be in English courses at the 6000 level, open only to graduate students.

**Note:** Students who wish to obtain Advanced Teacher Licensure should consult with the College of Education for licensure requirements.

All M. A. candidates (except those in the English Education concentration) are required to take ENGL 6101, Introduction to English Studies; and ENGL 6160, Introduction to the English Language. (Students in the English Education concentration must take one of these courses.)

### Concentrations

All students in the English M. A. program will declare a concentration, which will appear on students’ transcripts. Students should file a petition to declare a concentration before the end of their second semester (if full-time) or by the time they have completed twelve hours (if part time). Students may change their concentrations, but only by completing a new petition.

### Children’s Literature

The children’s literature concentration is premised on the assumption that children's literature is an integral part of many literary traditions and that students studying children's literature should develop an understanding of the connections between children's literature and other forms of literature.

The requirements for the children’s literature concentration can be found in the UNC Charlotte Graduate Catalog, and the worksheet can be found on the Department website.

All students in the children’s literature concentration must satisfactorily complete either a Master’s thesis or a written examination.

**Thesis**

Students choosing this option should consult with the Director of Graduate Studies in English, who will appoint a thesis committee comprising a director and two faculty readers. For more information, see [M. A. Thesis](#).
Comprehensive Exam

Students choosing the comprehensive exam will take it during the last semester of coursework or after all coursework is completed. For more information, see Children’s Literature Exam.

TECHNICAL/PROFESSIONAL WRITING

The technical/professional writing concentration includes courses that

- provide you with an understanding of the theoretical and rhetorical foundation of the field;
- introduce you to the methods and results of research in the field;
- offer you an opportunity to practice theory and research through project work for clients; and
- help you build skills in written and oral communication, project management, and teamwork.

The requirements for the technical/professional writing concentration can be found in the UNC Charlotte Graduate Catalog, and the worksheet can be found on the Department website.

All students in the technical/professional writing concentration must submit either a thesis or a project to satisfy requirements for the degree.

Thesis

Students electing to submit a thesis to satisfy this requirement should consult with the Director of Graduate Studies in English, who will appoint a thesis committee comprising a director and two faculty readers. Since the thesis carries six hours of credit, students will take only two three-hour elective courses. See M. A. Thesis for more information.

Project

Students electing to submit a project to satisfy this requirement should enroll in ENGL 6895. See Projects/Portfolios for more information.

The first option for the technical/professional writing project has two components:

- A product that could include, but is not limited to, a user manual, a new website, a series of training modules, or a curriculum guide for teaching technical writing. The product must be client-based and have a real audience, purpose, and context.
- A 15-20 page paper that explains the theoretical and/or research foundation for the approach and decisions made in creating the product.

The second option for the technical/professional writing project is a 25-30 page research paper that could be publishable in an academic journal.
APPLIED LINGUISTICS

Linguistics is a broad field, and the applied linguistics concentration offers students the opportunity to apply linguistics concepts to a wide range of endeavors, including teaching writing, ESL instruction, and various types of textual analyses.

The requirements for the applied linguistics concentration can be found in the UNC Charlotte Graduate Catalog, and the worksheet can be found on the Department website.

All students in the applied linguistics concentration must submit either a thesis or project to satisfy requirements for the degree.

Thesis

Students electing to submit a thesis to satisfy this requirement should consult with the Director of Graduate Studies in English, who will appoint a Thesis Committee comprising a director and two faculty readers. Since the thesis carries six hours of credit, students electing the thesis option will take only one course from the optional linguistics electives listed above. See M. A. Thesis for more information.

Project

Students electing to submit a project to satisfy this requirement should enroll in ENGL 6895. The primary purpose of the project in applied linguistics is to provide students the opportunity to write (and revise) a longer paper than can be written in the usual graduate class.

The project will consist of a 30-40 page research paper, exclusive of bibliography and appendices, dealing with an application of linguistic theory (formal or empirical) to data in phonology, morphology, syntax, lexicology, pragmatics or discourse, and focused on a research question. See Projects/Portfolios for more information.

COMPOSITION/RHETORIC

The field of rhetoric and composition introduces students to the theory, practice, and teaching of public discourse. The program provides a review of research in the language arts, from the ancient rhetoric of Greece and Rome to modern theories of the composing process, while also emphasizing practical preparation in teaching writing and the administration of composition programs, writing centers, and writing across the curriculum programs. The composition/rhetoric concentration may focus on rhetorical theory, composition theory, or writing and pedagogy.

The requirements for the composition/rhetoric concentration can be found in the UNC Charlotte Graduate Catalog, and the worksheet can be found on the Department website.
All students in the composition/rhetoric concentration must submit either a thesis or project to satisfy requirements for the degree.

**Thesis**

Students electing to submit a thesis to satisfy this requirement should consult with the Director of Graduate Studies in English, who will appoint a Thesis Committee comprising a director and two faculty readers. Since the thesis carries six hours of credit, students choosing this option will take only one elective course. See M. A. Thesis for more information.

**Project**

Students electing to submit a project to satisfy this requirement will enroll in ENGL 6895.

The primary purpose of the project in composition and rhetoric is to give students the opportunity to write (and revise) a longer paper than can be written in the usual graduate class. The project will consist of a 30-40 page research paper, exclusive of bibliography and appendices, dealing with theories and/or practices in composition and rhetoric as they may be applied to written texts, to the teaching of writing, public discourse, or the administration of writing programs and writing centers. See Projects/Portfolios for more information.

**CREATIVE WRITING**

The aim of the creative writing concentration is to enable students to develop their abilities as creative writers through writing practice in more than one genre and through the creatively engaged study of literature.

The requirements for the creative writing concentration can be found in the UNC Charlotte Graduate Catalog, and the worksheet can be found on the Department website.

All students in the creative writing concentration must submit either a thesis or a project to satisfy requirements for the degree.

**Thesis**

Students electing to submit a thesis to satisfy this requirement should consult with the Director of Graduate Studies in English, who will appoint a Thesis Committee comprising a director and two faculty readers. Since the thesis carries six hours of credit, students choosing this option will take only one elective course. See M. A. Thesis for more information.

**Project**

Students electing to submit a project to satisfy this requirement should enroll in ENGL 6895. See Projects/Portfolios for more information.

The creative writing project has two components:
• A creative work that has been approved by the creative writing faculty member who will be directing work in fiction, creative nonfiction, or poetry. Such projects should begin in graduate creative writing workshops and should be of publishable quality by the time they are submitted for final approval. A creative writing project could include either 30-50 pages of original fiction or creative nonfiction, or 20-30 pages of original poetry.

• A 5-10 page commentary which will serve as an introduction to the creative work by addressing the context of the creative work in terms of influential works of contemporary literary fiction, creative nonfiction, or poetry.

**ENGLISH FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES**

The English for Specific Purposes (ESP) concentration prepares students to teach English for Occupational Purposes (EOP), English for Academic Purposes (EAP) and English as a Second Language (ESL) to adults and younger students in privately run K-12 schools, both in the US and abroad. ESP was developed to help language learners develop the competencies needed to function in a discipline, profession, or workplace. Examples of ESP include Business English, English for the Health Professions, and English for Law.

The requirements for the English for specific purposes concentration can be found in the UNC Charlotte Graduate Catalog, and the worksheet can be found on the Department website.

All students in the English for specific purposes concentration must submit either a thesis or portfolio to satisfy requirements for the degree.

**Thesis**

Students electing to submit a thesis to satisfy this requirement should consult with the Director of Graduate Studies in English, who will appoint a Thesis Committee comprising a director and two faculty readers. Since the thesis carries six hours of credit, students choosing this option will take only one three-hour elective course. See [M. A. Thesis](#) for more information.

**Portfolio**

Students electing to submit a portfolio to satisfy this requirement will enroll in ENGL 6895. See [Projects/Portfolios](#) for more information.

The primary purpose of this project is to give students the opportunity to develop a research-based teaching portfolio that revises and expands on a class project for the required Introduction to English for Specific Purposes (ESP) course. This project requires a high level of effort in research, analysis, and materials development that exceeds the work that can be accomplished in a single course.
The portfolio project will demonstrate understanding of current research in ESP and the ability to construct a curriculum plan for a specific purpose that is grounded in this research.

It will consist of seven sections:

- Analysis of audience needs
- Analysis of target discourses and genres
- Complete syllabus
- Comprehensive sample lesson plan
- Materials development samples
- Course evaluation procedures
- Varied records of the candidate’s teaching practices.

Each of these sections will be accompanied by short essays in which the student discusses how scholarly research has affected their work. A complete bibliography is required as well as a teaching philosophy statement.

**LITERATURE**

The literature faculty is committed to teaching a variety of national and ethnic literatures in English, including British, American, and Anglophone literatures.

The requirements for the literature concentration can be found in the UNC Charlotte Graduate Catalog, and the worksheet can be found on the Department website.

**Note:** Since a literature course can fulfill more than one requirement—for instance, one course may be pre-1800 and historically-oriented—these requirements can easily be fulfilled within the required 36 hours of coursework. Check the Department’s detailed course descriptions each semester to determine which literature courses fulfill the requirements listed above, or ask the Graduate Director.

**Thesis**

Students in the literature concentration may elect to write a thesis. Students choosing this option will consult with the Director of Graduate Studies in English, who will appoint a Thesis Committee comprising a director and two faculty readers. The six hours of thesis credit will replace two electives. See M. A. Thesis for more information.

**The Literature Exam**

All students who enroll in the literature concentration must satisfactorily complete a written examination based on a reading list proposed by the student and approved by the English Department Graduate Committee. For more information on the Literature Exam, see M. A. Exams.
Note: The written examination may not be attempted sooner than the last semester of coursework, exclusive of thesis credits.

**ENGLISH EDUCATION**

The Master of Arts in English with a concentration in English Education has been developed specifically for teachers of the English language arts in middle and secondary schools who desire advanced study in English content and pedagogy, and seek an opportunity to integrate advanced study with their teaching experiences. In addition, candidates will acquire the skills, knowledge and abilities required to assume a leadership roles as department chairs, interdisciplinary team leaders, or staff development specialists. Candidates in the program serve as resources for one another and become active members in a community of professionals who are knowledgeable, effective, and committed practitioners. At the conclusion of the program, graduates will be teacher leaders who understand and establish respectful educational environments, demonstrate content and curriculum expertise, effectively support student learning through evidence-based research, and exhibit systematic, critical analysis of learning through purposeful and meaningful reflection.

**Program Goals**

Successful graduates will possess a comprehensive pedagogical, conceptual, and reflective knowledge base that can be applied to their classrooms through effective instruction, responsiveness, and collaboration. Program graduates will be able to:

1. Self-direct their personal and professional growth
2. Respond effectively to adolescent differences, equity and diversity, and global learning communities
3. Demonstrate advanced pedagogical content knowledge of the curriculum, as well as apply 21st knowledge, skills, and technical expertise
4. Improve educational practice through critical self-reflection, self-assessment, and applied research
5. Work collaboratively with colleagues, professionals, parents, guardians, families and individuals charged with the well being of learners
6. Assume a leadership role at the local, district, regional, state, or national level

**Additional Admission Requirements**

In addition to the general requirements for admission to the Graduate School, applicants must:

1. Hold the "A" license in Secondary English or Middle Grades Language Arts from the North Carolina Department of Public Instruction (or its equivalent from another state)
2. Have an undergraduate GPA of 2.75 overall and 3.0 in the Junior/Senior years and thirty hours of undergraduate coursework in English beyond the Freshman level, or evidence of equivalent academic preparation

3. Submit a satisfactory essay that provides a statement of purpose for Master's degree study

**Degree Requirements**

The requirements for the English education concentration can be found in the UNC Charlotte Graduate Catalog, and the worksheet can be found on the Department website

**Thesis or Project**

The Master's Thesis or Project is a formal piece of scholarship that investigates a particular problem in English education and attempts to provide either data-based practical solutions to the problem or a philosophical/theoretical exploration of the problem and its implications for the classroom. Students choosing the thesis option will consult with the Director of Graduate Studies in English, who will appoint a Thesis Committee comprising a director and two faculty readers. Following the approval from the student's thesis committee or project director, the candidate must present the findings in a professional manner at a level expected of a master teacher. See M. A. Thesis or Projects/Portfolios for more information.

**Licensure**

The program qualifies graduates for the Master's/Advanced Competencies "M" license in English Education.

**Program Certifications/Accreditation**

The program is accredited by both NCATE and NCDPI.

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**GUIDELINES FOR M.A. THESESES, PROJECTS, PORTFOLIOS, EXAMS, READINGS, AND INTERNSHIPS**

**M.A. Theses**

Writing a scholarly or creative thesis is not required for the M. A. in English, but many students find that it is a rewarding experience. For students electing the thesis option, six hours of the 36 hours required in the program will be thesis credits. Students write their theses near the end of their program and not before completing 24 hours of coursework. Students not completing
their theses by the end of that semester may continue thesis work in a subsequent semester; students continuing work on the thesis in a semester in which they are not enrolled in other coursework must register for one-hour of credit in ENGL 6890.

**Note:** It is strongly recommended that students taking the thesis option enroll in a directed reading with their thesis adviser in the semester prior to the semester thesis hours are taken. It is also strongly recommended that students make a decision about whether or not to take the thesis option by the time they reach the half-way point in their coursework.

**CREATIVE THESIS**

It is strongly recommended that students electing to write a creative thesis (defined as a collection of poems, a collection of short stories, or a novella) take coursework in creative writing.

The creative thesis may include material produced in earlier classes, but that material must be substantially revised and the thesis must also include a substantial amount of new work.

**SCHOLARLY THESIS**

Students intending to write a scholarly, research-based thesis should explore possible topics with the faculty members most knowledgeable in those topics and should do preliminary reading to gain some sense of the literature relating to the topics. Students needing help with the process of identifying possible thesis directors should consult with the Director of Graduate Studies in English.

**Note:** In most cases students will work with thesis committees comprising faculty members with whom they have already taken courses.

**COMPLETING A THESIS**

**Choosing a Thesis Committee**

When students feel ready to discuss a tentative topic for a scholarly thesis, they should discuss that topic more specifically with a graduate faculty member who has expertise in the area. If both parties wish to move forward in this thesis process, the student and this faculty member, in consultation with the Director of Graduate Studies in English, should identify two other members of the graduate faculty who may have some expertise in the area and who are willing to serve on the thesis committee. Thesis committees for students in the creative writing concentration must be chaired by a member of the creative writing faculty and at least two members of the committee must be members of the creative writing faculty. One person from outside the English Department may serve as a member of either a scholarly or creative thesis committee. However, the Director of Graduate Studies in English will grant a request for an outside committee member to serve only in the rare case in which that person’s expertise is
more suited to some aspect of the thesis topic than the expertise of any English faculty member.

The purpose of the thesis committee is to guide the student; to serve as resource persons; to supervise the student’s progress; and to evaluate the final product and assign a grade for the six-hour thesis course. It is the responsibility of the chair of the thesis committee to record the grade for the thesis.

**Thesis Proposal and Registration**

After establishing the thesis committee, the student should submit to the committee a written proposal containing the proposed topic (often phrased in terms of a research question), a summary of the research the student has already conducted on this topic, an outline of the parts of the thesis as envisioned at this stage of the process, a tentative schedule for completion of the project, and a preliminary bibliography. While there is no official length for the proposal, most proposals fall into the range of 2500 to 3000 words (8 to 10 pages typed). This document must be approved by the Thesis Committee and filed with the Director of Graduate Studies in English before the beginning of the semester when the student enrolls in ENGL 6996.

**Thesis Forms**

There are forms required at every stage of the thesis process, and it is the student’s responsibility to ensure that all forms are submitted on time. Contact the Director of Graduate Studies for these forms, and see the [Graduate School website](#) for more information.

**Thesis Defense**

The thesis defense will be scheduled for a regular class period (one hour and fifteen minutes). In the defense, the student will give a brief overview of the findings in the thesis, and then answer questions posed by the members of the committee. Once all questions have been answered, the committee will deliberate (in closed session) its recommendations and decide whether the thesis:

- Passes
- Passes with recommendations for slight revisions (which can be overseen by the director)
- Requires further revisions which have to be approved by all members of the Committee at a later date.

**Note:** Students and thesis directors should check the academic calendar for the semester in which the student intends to graduate to determine when a thesis defense must be held in order to meet the Graduate School deadlines for that term. The student or thesis director should also inform the Director of Graduate Studies when a defense date is selected.
Preparation of the Final Manuscript

Both the student and the thesis committee are responsible for seeing that the guidelines in the *Manual of General Formatting Requirements*, available at the Graduate School are followed. The Graduate School checks to see if the thesis conforms to the guidelines and will *not accept the thesis if these guidelines have not been followed*.

In addition to adhering to these guidelines, the student should follow the current edition of the *MLA Handbook* unless the thesis deals with linguistics, in which case students may follow the "LSA Style Sheet" or the APA guidelines.

**PROJECTS/PORTFOLIOS**

**REGISTERING FOR THE PROJECTS/PORTFOLIOS COURSE**

Projects and portfolios are completed near the end of the M. A. program—not before 21 hours of coursework have been completed. As students near the time they intend to complete a project/portfolio, they should consult with the Director of Graduate Studies in English, who will assign a member of the graduate faculty to direct the project/portfolio. The student will then work with the project/portfolio director to develop a prospectus that must be approved by the project/portfolio director and submitted to the Director of Graduate Studies in English (before the beginning of the project/portfolio term).

**WRITING THE PROJECTS/PORTFOLIOS PAPER**

Students will work with the project/portfolio director to produce a paper that the director deems ready for presentation to a project/portfolio committee. That committee will comprise the director and two additional readers of the project/portfolio, who will be appointed by the Director of Graduate Studies in English, in consultation with the project/portfolio director. Copies of the project/portfolio paper must be submitted to readers at least two weeks prior to the formal project/portfolio presentation. The presentation will be scheduled no later than the last week of classes for the semester.

**PRESENTING THE PROJECTS/PORTFOLIOS PAPER**

The presentation will be scheduled for a regular class period (one hour and fifteen minutes). The student will give a discussion of the research undertaken during the writing of the project/portfolio, highlighting the key insights derived from the study (not more than 15 minutes). Members of the committee will then ask questions about and offer comments on the project/portfolio.
Note: Should the director feel that a project/portfolio is not ready to be presented during the project/portfolio semester, an “I” may be assigned, and the presentation moved to a subsequent semester. Students not completing their projects by the end of that semester must register for one-hour of credit in ENGL 6890 in order to continue their work.

M. A. EXAMS

An M. A. exam committee of English graduate faculty representing the Literature and Children’s Literature faculty will be appointed each spring and fall by the Director of Graduate Studies. The Director will also schedule and announce exam orientation-preparation sessions, if they are to be held. Students preparing to take the exam are strongly urged to attend one of these meetings.

Grading

The M. A. Exam is graded holistically; each student will receive a grade of “High Pass,” “Pass,” or “Fail.” A student who fails the exam will have to wait until the next regularly scheduled exam date to retake it. Exceptions to this rule will be considered only in truly extraordinary circumstances. Students whose native language is not English will be given an additional half-hour to complete the exam.

In general the M.A. exam will give students a chance to demonstrate two educational achievements: an adequate knowledge of relevant reading-list texts and an ability to construct well-organized adequately sophisticated arguments involving those texts. The exam will be given once each spring and fall term.

Achievements to be Assessed

The response should demonstrate:

- An ability to construct a conventional argument, including an introductory section that states a main claim and the explanation of that claim through the well-organized use of specific examples or instances.
- An adequate familiarity with the relevant texts and literary theory.
- An adequate understanding of the key word/idea in the question.
- An adequate command of basic rules of grammar, punctuation, and spelling.

Principles of Assessment

Historical Analyses

If the question is historical, involving an issue of change over time, then the claim should make some statement about the meaning of the specific change over time. In addition, the claim
should directly involve key word/idea(s) from the actual question and adequately explain the test-taker’s specific understanding or implementation of the key word/idea. The explanation of examples should adequately expand the claim so as to reveal the relevant significance of change over time.

**Comparative**

If the question is comparative, then the claim should make a statement about the meaning of the specific element(s) that are the basis for the comparison in the text(s) involved. In addition, the claim should directly involve key word(s)/idea(s) from the actual question and adequately explain the test-taker’s specific understanding or implementation of the key word/idea. The explanation of examples should adequately expand the claim so as to reveal the significance of the differences between the texts.

**Summary vs. Analysis**

While brief summaries of texts or data can be useful, they should be minimal. Analysis, not plot summary, is needed for a passing score. The response should contain specific examples (not necessarily quotes of course) from the text(s) and/or concepts from the approach(es) should appear in the response, and those examples, instances, or concepts should be explained in relation to the main claim.

**Breadth and Depth**

Responses should demonstrate both skill at constructing arguments and knowledge of the content of the books on one’s reading list because essays will be evaluated for both depth and breadth. Depth refers to the quality of argumentative claims. Breadth refers to the number of different texts successfully considered, given the nature of the prompts chosen. Therefore, students should use different texts as examples in the two questions they choose to answer.

**Note:** Students who plan to take the exam during a semester in which they are not registered for any courses must enroll in ENGL 6890 (Directed Reading) for one hour of credit.

**M. A. Exam Application Deadlines**

Students planning to take the M. A. exam should submit their proposed reading lists to the Director of Graduate Studies (who will forward lists to the Graduate Committee for approval) no later than October 15, for those taking the exam the following spring semester; and March 15, for those taking the exam the following fall semester. Students who decide not to take the exam in the semester after submitting the list must inform the Director of Graduate Studies as soon as possible.
THE CHILDREN’S LITERATURE EXAM

The M. A. Children’s Literature Exam is based on a reading list that must be approved by The English Department Graduate Committee. Specific children’s literature exam guidelines are listed below. The written examination may not be attempted sooner than one’s last semester of coursework, exclusive of thesis credits.

Guidelines for Creating a Reading List

Developing a children’s literature reading list allows one to focus on individual interests and concerns, while encountering a range of diverse and challenging works of literature. Proposed reading lists must be submitted to the English Graduate Committee no later than mid-term of the semester before the exam is to be taken. Students should consult the list of recommended works on the following pages; however, they may also propose no more than two texts not on this list.

Note: All lists should include at least four women writers, four writers of color, and two books published within the last fifteen years.

Suggested Texts for the Reading List

FABLES, TRADITIONAL FAIRY TALES, AND LITERARY FAIRY TALES

Read all the following texts in this category:

- Aesop’s Fables:
  - “The Bat, the Birds, and the Beasts”
  - “The Fox and the Grapes”
  - “The Goose with the Golden Eggs”
  - “The Lion in Love” (Any edition).

- Grimm, from the 1857 Edition:
  - “Little Red Cap”
  - “Briar Rose”
  - “Hansel and Gretel”
  - “Thumbkin”.

- Perrault:
  - “Little Red Riding Hood”

- Anderson:
  - “The Little Match Girl”
MEDIEVAL
Read all the following texts in this category (available online):

Selections from Babees Book:

- “The ABC of Aristotle”
- “The Little Children’s Little Book”
- “How the Good Wife Taught Her Daughter”
- “How the Wise Man Taught His Son” (Any edition).

THE PURITANS AND DIDACTIC LITERATURE
Read all the following texts in this category (available online):

- From New England Primer: “In Adam’s Fall [an alphabet poem]” (1777; 1843)
- Note: Read both the 1777 and 1843 editions.
- Bunyan, from The Pilgrim’s Progress: The First Part, Sections I and II (1678)
- Edgeworth, from Early Lessons: “The Purple Jar” (1801-1802)
- Watts, from Divine and Moral Songs for Children:
  - “Against Idleness and Mischief”
  - “Examples of Early Piety”
  - “Against Quarreling and Fighting”
  - “Against Lying”(1715).

CLASSICS: 19TH—EARLY 20TH CENTURY
Choose four texts include at least one from each of the following two categories:

AMERICAN AND CANADIAN

- Alcott, Little Women (1868-69)
- Alger, Ragged Dick (1868)
- Baum, The Wonderful Wizard of Oz (1900)
- Burnett, The Secret Garden (1911)
- Montgomery, Anne of Green Gables (1908)
- Porter, Freckles (1904)
- Twain, The Adventures of Tom Sawyer (1876)
- Webster, Daddy-Long-Legs (1912)

BRITISH

- Barrie, Peter and Wendy (1911)
• Carroll, Alice’s Adventures in Wonderland (1865)
• Grahame, The Wind in the Willows (1907)
• Hughes, Tom Brown’s Schooldays (1857)
• Kipling, Kim (1901)
• MacDonald, The Princess and the Goblin (1872)
• Milne, Winnie-the-Pooh (1926)
• Molesworth, The Tapestry Room (1879)
• Nesbit, Five Children and It (1902)
• Stevenson, Treasure Island (1883).

CONTEMPORARY REALISM (20TH–21ST CENTURY)
Choose four texts from:

• Alexie, The Absolute True Diary of a Part-Time Indian (2007)
• An Na, A Step from Heaven (2001)
• Anderson, Speak (1999)
• Blume, Are You There, God? It’s Me, Margaret (1970)
• Cisneros, The House on Mango Street (1984)
• Cleary, Ramona the Pest (1968)
• Cormier, The Chocolate War (1974)
• Daly, Seventeenth Summer (1942)
• Fitzhugh, Harriet the Spy (1964)
• George, Julie of the Wolves (1972)
• Giff, Pictures of Hollis Woods (2002)
• Grimes, Bronx Masquerade (2002)
• Johnson, Toning the Sweep (1993)
• Salinger, Catcher in the Rye (1951)
• Woodson, Miracle’s Boys (2000).

FANTASY (20TH–21ST CENTURY)
Choose four texts from:

• Anderson, Feed (2002)
• Block, Weetzie Bat (1989)
• Colfer, Artemis Fowl (2001)
• Dahl, James and the Giant Peach (1961)
• Estes, The Witch Family (1960)
• Hamilton, Sweet Whispers, Brother Rush (1983)
• Hoban, The Mouse and his Child (1967)
• LeGuin, A Wizard of Earthsea (1968)
• L’Engle, A Wrinkle in Time (1962)
• Lewis, The Lion, the Witch, and the Wardrobe (1950)
• Norton, The Borrowers (1952)
• O’Brien, Mrs. Frisby and the Rats of NIMH (1971)
• Pullman, The Golden Compass (1996)
• Rowling, Harry Potter and the Sorcerer’s Stone (1998)
• Tolkien:
  o The Hobbit
  o There and Back Again (1937).
• White, Charlotte’s Web (1952)

**Historical Fiction**

Choose four texts from:

• Erdrich, The Birchbark House (1999)
• Forbes, *Johnny Tremain* (1943)
• Lowry, Number the Stars (1989)
• O’Dell, *Island of the Blue Dolphins* (1960)
• Park, A Single Shard (2001)
• Paulsen, Soldier’s Heart: A Novel of the Civil War (1998)
• Salisbury, Under the Blood Red Sun (1994)
• Speare, The Witch of Blackbird Pond (1958)
• Spiegelman, *MAUS* [vol. 1] (1973)
• Taylor, Roll of Thunder, Hear My Cry (1976).

**Picture Books**

Choose two books from:

• Ga’g, Millions of Cats (1928)
• Potter, The Tale of Peter Rabbit (1902)
• Sendak, Where the Wild Things Are (1963)
• Seuss, The Cat in the Hat (1957)
• Steptoe, Mufaro’s Beautiful Daughter: An African Tale (1987)
• Van Allsburg, *Bad Day at Riverbend* (1996)
POETRY
Choose two poets from:

- **Belloc:**
  - “Charles Augustus Fortescue”
  - “Henry King”
  - “Jim, Who ran away from his Nurse, and was eaten by a Lion”
  - “Matilda”
  - “The Microbe.”

- **Dahl, from Revolting Rhymes:**
  - “Cinderella”
  - “Goldilocks and the Three Bears”
  - “Jack and the Bean Stalk”
  - “Little Red Riding Hood and the Wolf”
  - “The Three Little Pigs.”

- **Lear:**
  - “Calico Pie”
  - “Incidents in the Life of my Uncle Arly”
  - “The Jumblies”
  - “The Owl and the Pussycat”
  - “The Table and the Chair.”

- **Milne:**
  - “At the Zoo”
  - “Vespers”
  - “If I Were King”
  - “The King’s Breakfast”
  - “Rice Pudding.”

- **Stevenson:**
  - “Foreign lands”
  - “My Kingdom”
  - “Picture-Books in Winter”
  - “Pirate Story”
  - “The Unseen Playmate.”

- **Willard:**
  - “A Visit to William Blake’s Inn.”
T H E O R Y

You must read the all of the following works, but may include others in addition.

- Bettelheim, *The Uses of Enchantment*: Chapter One
- Nodelman, *Words About Pictures*: Chapter Two
- Plotz, *Romanticism and the Vocation of Childhood*: Chapter One
- Trites, *Disturbing the Universe*: Chapter One
- Rose, *The Case of Peter Pan, or The Impossibility of Children’s Literature*: Chapter One
- Zipes, *Fairy Tales and the Art of Subversion*: Chapter One.

Note: This list of critical and theoretical readings is designed merely to generate relevant questions for the exam. It does not represent “all the theory you need to know.” The list of theoretical works will be changed periodically.

**Sample Reading List Children’s Literature**

**FABLES, TRADITIONAL FAIRY TALES, AND LITERARY FAIRY TALES**

*Aesop’s Fables*:

- “The Bat, the Birds, and the Beasts”
- “The Fox and the Grapes”
- “The Goose with the Golden Eggs”
- “The Lion in Love.”

*Grimm*, from the 1857 Edition:

- “Little Red Cap”
- “Briar Rose”
- “Hansel and Gretel”
- “Thumbkin.”

*Perrault*:

- “Little Red Riding Hood”
- “Sleeping Beauty.”

*Anderson*:

- “The Little Match Girl”
- “The Little Mermaid.”

**M E D I E V A L**

Selections from *Babees Book*:
• “The ABC of Aristotle”
• “The Little Children’s Little Book”
• “How the Good Wife Taught Her Daughter”
• “How the Wise Man Taught His Son.”

THE PURITANS AND DIDACTIC LITERATURE

• New England Primer
• John Bunyan, *Pilgrim’s Progress*: The First Part, Sections I and II
• Isaac Watts, from *Divine Songs*:
  o “Against Idleness and Mischief”
  o “Examples of Early Piety”
  o “Against Quarreling and Fighting”
  o “Against Lying.”

CLASSICS: 19TH—EARLY 20TH CENTURY

• Carroll, Alice’s Adventures in Wonderland (1865)
• MacDonald, The Princess and the Goblin (1872)
• Alcott, *Little Women* (1868-69)
• Twain, The Adventures of Tom Sawyer (1876).

CONTEMPORARY REALISM (20TH—21ST CENTURY)

• Alexie, The Absolute True Diary of a Part-Time Indian (2007)
• An Na, A Step from Heaven (2001)

FANTASY (20TH—21ST CENTURY)

• Block, *Weetzie Bat* (1989)
• Dahl, James and the Giant Peach (1961)
• Hamilton, Sweet Whispers, Brother Rush (1983)
• Luen Yang, American Born Chinese (2006).

HISTORICAL FICTION

• Park, A Single Shard (2001)
• Paulsen, Soldier’s Heart: A Novel of the Civil War (1998)
• Taylor, Roll of Thunder, Hear My Cry (1976).

PICTURE BOOKS
• Sendak, Where the Wild Things Are (1963)
• Seuss, The Cat in the Hat (1957).

POETRY

• Milne:
  o “At the Zoo”
  o “Vespers”
  o “If I Were King”
  o “The King’s Breakfast”
  o “Rice Pudding.”

• Stevenson:
  o “Foreign lands”
  o “My Kingdom”
  o “Picture-Books in Winter”
  o “Pirate Story”
  o “The Unseen Playmate.”

THEORY

• Judith Plotz, Romanticism and the Vocation of Childhood: Chapter One: “One Shape, One Feature, and One Size”: “Romanticism and the Quintessential Child” (1-40).
• Trites, Disturbing the Universe: Chapter One
• Jacqueline Rose, The Case of Peter Pan, or The Impossibility of Children’s Fiction: Introduction (1-11), Chapter One: “Peter Pan and Freud” (12-41).
• Roberta Trites, Disturbing the Universe: Power and Representation in Adolescent literature: Chapter One: “Do I Dare Disturb the Universe?: Adolescent Literature in the Postmodern Era” (1-20).

Sample Children’s Literature Exam Questions (Time: 4 hours)
The exam includes two questions dealing with “Themes and Issues” and two questions relating to “Theory.”

**Note:** Students must answer one question from each category.

**Themes and Issues**
Themes and issues will change from one semester to the next, although the form of the questions may remain substantially the same. In some cases, two themes or issues may be offered within a single question, and students may choose the one that best suits their lists.

This part of the exam has two primary objectives. It invites students:

- To make connections between diverse eras, tracing important issues, themes, and genres over time.
- To engage with primary texts in relation to works of literary theory.

**Sample Question**
- Choose any three works on your list that represent three different genres and consider them in relation to the theme of “coming of age.” Possible genres to choose from might include fantasy, realism, historical fiction, poetry, and picture books. In your analysis, be attentive to how both content and genre impact on the author’s depiction of the theme of “coming of age.” What similarities and differences do you find among the writers you have chosen? To what extent is each writer’s treatment of the theme affected by her or his choice of genre?

**Note:** Other themes and issues may include gender roles, ethnicity and cultural background, the child’s relation to society, children versus adults, shifting cultural norms in regard to childhood, archetypes of childhood, class issues, the image of the family, etc. When narrower topics are offered, students will be given a choice of topics (possibly within one question) so that they can make the best use of their individual lists.

**Theory**
The works of theory on the list will be the same for all students. The exam questions invite students to draw on theoretical works and approaches in their readings of the primary works on their individual lists.

In general, these questions will ask students to discuss no more than three works: one work of theory and two primary texts. The emphasis will be on analyzing and evaluating theoretical works along with primary texts.
Sample Question

• Discuss two literary works on your list in relation to Chapter One of Judith Plotz’s *Romanticism and the Vocation of Childhood*. Be sure to discuss both Plotz’s definition of romantic childhood and her general argument in the chapter before moving on to your analysis of the primary works. In your analysis, consider to what extent the child protagonists in your work embody elements of romantic childhood (as defined by Plotz) and to what extent they depart from it. In conclusion, compare the portrait of romantic childhood in both literary texts. How do images of romantic childhood contribute to the overall significance of these two primary literary works?

THE LITERATURE EXAM

1. The Literature Exam

a. Guidelines for Creating a Reading List

The English Department believes that the best way to complete one’s M.A. program in literature is to construct an individual reading list for the MA Exam. Developing such a list allows one to focus on his or her interests and concerns, while encountering a range of diverse and challenging works of literature.

Proposed reading lists must be submitted to the Graduate Committee not later than mid-term of the semester before the exam is to be taken. Students should consult the list of recommended works on the following pages; however they may also propose texts not on this list. **All lists should include at least four women writers and four writers of color.**

The Medieval Era

1 long poem
5 medieval lyrics or ballads
1 play

16th and 17th Century English and 17th Century American

1 Shakespearean play
1 Non-Shakespearean play
1 long prose work
1 long poem
5 short poems by 1 writer

**18th Century English and American**
1 long prose work or novel
1 long poem
5 short poems by one writer

**19th Century English and American**
1 long prose work or novel (American)
1 long prose work or novel (English)
1 long poem (English)
1 long poem (American)
5 short poems by one writer

**20th Century—Present: English, American, and Anglophone**
1 long prose work or novel (American)
1 long prose work or novel (English or Anglophone)
1 long poem
5 short poems by one writer
1 play

**Theory: You must read the following works, although you are free to include others.**
Aristotle, *Poetics*; Morrison, *Playing in the Dark* (Chapters One and Two); Foucault, *The Foucault Reader* (“Docile Bodies,” “The Means of Correct Training,” “Complete and Austere Institutions,” and “Illegalities and Delinquency”); Eagleton, *Marxism and Literary Criticism* (Chapters One and Two); Woolf, *A Room of One’s Own*
Suggested Texts for Constructing a Reading List for the English MA Exam in Literature

**The Medieval Era**

1 long poem; Choose from:


5 medieval lyrics or ballads. Choose from:


1 play. Choose from:

*Everyman, Noah’s Flood, The Second Shepherd’s Play, The York Play of the Crucifixion*

**16th and 17th Century English and 17th Century American**

1 Shakespearean play: Choose any play by William Shakespeare.

1 non-Shakespearean play: Choose from the following writers:

Aphra Behn, Francis Beaumont and John Fletcher (worked both as co-authors and separately), Ben Jonson, Thomas Kyd, John Lyly, Christopher Marlowe, Thomas Middleton, John Webster

1 long prose work. Choose from:


1 long poem; Choose from:

5 short poems by 1 author; Choose from the following writers:

18th Century English and American

1 long prose work or novel; Choose from the following writers:

1 long poem. Choose from:
Alexander Pope, The Rape of the Lock or The Dunciad or Essay on Man; George Crabbe, The Village

5 short poems by one author. Choose from the following writers:
Joel Barlow (pre-1800), William Collins, Timothy Dwight, Anne Finch, Philip Freneau, Thomas Gray, Mary Wortley Montagu, Alexander Pope, Mary Robinson, Charlotte Smith, Jonathan Swift, Phillis Wheatley

19th Century English and American

1 long prose work or novel (English). Choose from the following writers:
Jane Austen, Charlotte Bronte, Emily Bronte, Lewis Carroll, Joseph Conrad (pre-1900), Charles Dickens, George Eliot, Elizabeth Gaskell, George Gissing, Thomas Hardy, Amy Levy, Olive Schreiner, Mary Seacole, Mary Shelley, Anthony Trollope

1 long prose work or novel (American). Choose from the following writers:
Louisa May Alcott, William Wells Brown, Kate Chopin, Anna Julia Cooper, Rebecca Harding Davis, James Fenimore Cooper, Stephen Crane, Frederick Douglass, Mary Wilkins Freeman, Frances Harper, Nathaniel Hawthorne, William Dean Howells, Washington Irving, Sarah Orne Jewett, Harriet Jacobs, Henry James, Herman Melville, Edgar Allan Poe, Catharine Maria Sedgwick, Harriet Beecher Stowe, Rabindranath Tagore, Henry David Thoreau, Mark Twain, Harriet Wilson, Zitkala-Sa (Gertrude Bonnin)
1 long poem (English). Choose from:

1 long poem (American). Choose from:
Joel Barlow, *The Columbiad* (post-1800); Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, *Evangeline* or *Hiawatha*; Herman Melville, *Clarel*; Walt Whitman, *Song of Myself*

5 short poems by one author: Choose from the following writers:

20th Century--Present: English, American, and Anglophone

1 long prose work or novel. (British or Anglophone) Choose from the following writers:

1 long prose work or novel. (American) Choose from the following writers:

1 long poem. Choose from:


5 short poems by one author. Choose from the following writers:


1 play. Choose from the following writers:


b. Sample Reading List

The Medieval Era

*The Canterbury Tales*: The Prologue, “The Knight’s Tale,” “The Miller’s Tale,” “The Wife of Bath’s Tale”

“Western Wind”; “I Have a Young Sister”; “I Sing of a Maiden”; “Adam Lay Bound”;

Sir Patrick Spens”; “The Three Ravens”
Everyman

16th and 17th Century English and 17th Century American
Shakespeare, *As You Like It*
Marlowe, *Doctor Faustus*
Behn, *Oroonoko*
Spenser, *The Faerie Queene, Books 1 and 2*

18th Century English and American
Equiano, *The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano*
Pope, *Essay on Man*

19th Century English and American
Austen, *Pride and Prejudice*
Coleridge, *The Rime of the Ancient Mariner*
Whitman, *Song of Myself*
Dickinson, “Because I could not stop for death,” “There’s a certain slant of light,” “I like to see it lap the miles,” “I heard a fly buzz,” “Most madness is divinest sense”
Hawthorne, *The Scarlet Letter*

20th Century--Present English, American, and Post-Colonial in English
Joyce, *Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man*
Erdrich, *Love Medicine*
H.D., *The Walls Do Not Fall*


Becket, *Waiting for Godot*

c. **Sample Exam Questions:**

The exam consists of two parts.

*Part One*

This section of the exam comprises four hours of work on the morning of the exam day. Students will answer two questions, a *themes and issues* question and a *theory* question (each 2 hours).

*Part Two*

After a lunch break, students will return to take the second section of the exam (1 ½ hours), comprising a poem explication and analysis. To complete this section, students will have access to the complete text of a poem.

**Part One: Includes “Themes and Issues” and “Theory” Questions**

**Answer one question from each category.** (Time: 4 hours; 2 hours per question)

*This part of the exam has two primary objectives. It invites students 1) to make connections between diverse eras, tracing important issues, themes, and genres over time, and 2) to engage with primary texts in relation to works of literary theory.*

*The exam includes two questions dealing with “themes and issues” and two questions relating to theory. Students must choose one question from each category.*

**Themes and Issues: Sample Questions**

**Answer only one question from this category.**

*Themes and issues will change from one semester to the next, although the form of the questions may remain substantially the same. In some cases, two themes or issues may be offered within a single question, and students can choose the one that best suits their list.*
1. Choose three poets on your list from three different centuries, and discuss how their work (or one of their poems) engages with the idea of nature, either through direct depictions of nature or meditations on the subject. Consider the idea of nature in relation to both the content and form of the poetry you discuss. What similarities and differences do you find among the writers you have chosen? To what extent does each poet’s vision of nature reflect his or her era?

2. For any three novels or prose works on your list, consider how the writers depict the issue of individual identity within (or against) the social fabric. For each work, consider the degree to which the individual protagonist (or narrator) identifies with or contends against the social norms of her or his community or society. What similarities and differences do you find? To what extent does each writer’s vision reflect his or her era?

Other themes and issues may include gender roles, the individual’s relation to society, the writer’s role in society, political, social, or religious conflicts, changing poetic or narrative forms, cultural norms in regard to childhood and/or aging, the archetype of the journey, class issues, the image of the family, etc. When narrower topics are offered, students will be given a choice of topics (possibly within one question) so that they can make the best use of their individual lists.

Theoretical Questions: Sample Questions

Answer only one question from this category.

The works of theory on the list will be the same for all students. The exam questions will invite them to draw on theoretical works and approaches in their readings of the primary works on their individual lists. In general, these questions will ask students to discuss no more than three works (one work of theory and two primary texts). The emphasis will be on analyzing and evaluating theoretical works along with primary texts.

1. Discuss two plays on your list through the lens of Aristotle’s Poetics. Pay particular attention to Aristotle’s idea of catharsis in your analysis. Be sure to discuss Aristotle’s work in detail and consider the strengths and/or possible limitations of the concept of catharsis in relation to the primary works you elucidate.

2. In Romancing the Shadow, Toni Morrison contends that “the imaginative and historical terrain upon which… American writers journeyed is in large measure shaped by the presence of
the racial other.” For Morrison, how is the process of racial othering central to the historical process of constructing an American national identity? Explicate her argument in specific terms, with reference to at least one literary text analyzed by her in her essay.

Then go on to discuss the depiction of racial othering in two primary literary texts on your list. How is the process of othering portrayed, and how does it inflect characterization, narrative development, and/or major themes? The texts that you analyze may be works of American literature, but need not be. (As Morrison notes, “There also exists a European Africanism,” which operates through a related process of racial othering.) In conclusion, to what extent can Morrison’s analysis enrich your understanding of these primary texts?

3. Choose any of the critical texts on your list, and apply its theoretical perspective to any two primary texts on your list. Be sure to consider the advantages and limitations of the critical perspective you are employing.

Part Two: Poem Explication (1 ½ hours)

For this part of the exam, students will submit with their proposed reading list three clean photocopies of three poems on their list (written by different writers). Each poem should be no more than one page in length. The committee will select one of these poems, and it will be returned to the student when s/he comes in to take Part Two of the exam.

Students will be required to analyze and explicate the poem, using the text of the poem but no other sources during the exam. Note: Once students have selected their three poems, they will be excluded from discussing them in Part One of the exam.

Question

Explicate and analyze your poem in order to make an argument about its significance. You may choose to emphasize thematic, cultural, historical, or political significance, or issues of poetic innovation. In order to demonstrate your poem’s significance, consider the following elements:

--major themes, as well as any conflicts and contradictions that you find in the work
--poetic form (lyric, dramatic monologue, or narrative poetry; rhyme, meter, free verse, etc.)
--figurative language (imagery, symbolism, metaphor and simile), tone and point of view
DIRECTED READINGS

ENGL 6890 (Directed Reading) offers opportunities for students to work one-on-one with a faculty member knowledgeable in a particular area and pursue special topics of mutual interest not available in regular course offerings. As a rule, Directed Readings grow out of coursework.

Directed Readings must be approved by the Director of Graduate Studies in English. Typically students will schedule a Directed Reading in the latter part of the degree program, when their interests, needs, and circumstances are clearer, and a faculty member is willing to do one. No more than six hours of Directed Readings may be applied to the 36 hour degree requirement.

INTERNSHIPS

Working World Internships

The Department has a number of internship possibilities for graduate students. During an internship, students can apply, extend, and elaborate on studies in their discipline and also gain related work experience, which can provide both on-the-job training and career opportunities. Internship sites include places such as the UNC Charlotte Library & Information Services, CPCC, local non-profits, local television stations, local newspapers, the public library, the Charlotte Chamber of Commerce, radio station WFAE, and local corporations.

It is strongly recommended that students have completed 15 hours or more of graduate credit before registering for an internship. Students receive academic credit for an internship by registering for ENGL 5410 (Professional Internship) under the general direction of the Department’s Internship Coordinator. Students should contact the Director of Graduate Studies in English for the contact information of the Internship Coordinator. Internships must be arranged with the Internship Coordinator; students must fill out a form requesting approval before registering for ENGL 5410 (Professional Internship).

Students may register for a three-credit hour or six-credit hour internship course, though only three credit hours may be applied to the Masters degree. The three-credit hour course requires 120 hours of work per semester—usually 10-12 hours per week. The six-credit hour course requires 240 hours of work per semester—usually 20-24 hours per week. This work is part of the student’s academic load for the semester.

A grade will not be assigned until the student has submitted all required materials to the Internship Coordinator. The final grade is determined after a consultation between the Internship Coordinator and the student’s on-site supervisor about the quality of the student’s work and learning experience.

Note: Internships may or may not be paid.
Teaching Internships
Also available is ENGL 6495, Internship in College Teaching; this internship allows a student to co-teach an undergraduate course with a faculty member who is willing to supervise the student. The teaching internship is especially recommended for excellent students who are preparing to teach at the post-secondary level or planning to apply for teaching assistantships at the Ph.D. level, but who are unable to participate as a full-time teaching assistant.

Students interested in a teaching internship should contact the Director of Graduate Studies in English in their first year. Students will be accepted for an internship in teaching only near the end of their degree programs and upon approval of the Graduate Director and the instructor-of-record of the course the student will teach.

Note: Three hours of ENGL 5410 (Professional Internship) and three hours of ENGL 6495 (Internship in College Teaching) may both be included in a student’s program. However, no more than nine hours in non-classroom instruction (ENGL 5410, ENGL 6194, and ENGL 6890) may be applied to the 36 hours required in the English M. A. degree.

AWARDS

UNDERGRADUATE AND GRADUATE AWARDS
The following awards may be given to either graduate or undergraduate students. Unless otherwise indicated, only faculty may nominate students for these awards.

JOAN NEAL SCHOLARSHIP
The Joan Neal Scholarship is for a rising senior undergraduate or a first-year graduate student. Students must demonstrate merit, satisfactory academic progress, and have an interest in creative writing or contemporary fiction.

GRAY’S BOOKSTORE CREATIVE WRITING AWARDS
Gray’s Bookstore Creative Writing Awards are presented to two students, one a fiction writer and one a poet, who are pursuing degrees in any major at UNC Charlotte and who have participated in creative writing workshops.

GARLAND KEEVER MEMORIAL AWARD
The Garland Keever Memorial Award for Humorous Writing, established by the Department’s TLC (Tender Loving Care) Committee and funded by private donations, celebrates the legacy of the late Garland Keever, secretary to the Department from June 1994 to December 1996, by
presenting an award of a variable amount of money to a graduate or undergraduate student of any major for humorous creative writing (including creative nonfiction). Submissions may be made by both faculty and students.

**Blair Rudes Award**
This award is presented to an undergraduate or graduate student for academic excellence in the study of linguistics. The award commemorates the life and scholarship of Dr. Blair Rudes, an expert in Native American languages, who taught in the Department of English from 1999 until his death in 2008.

**Graduate Student Awards**

**Julian D. Mason Award**
The Julian D. Mason Award is presented to a graduate student in English who has excelled in the study of American Literature and who is in the final third of her or his program of study. This award honors Dr. Mason, Professor Emeritus, who has contributed thirty years of exemplary service to UNC Charlotte as professor, Department Chair, administrator, mentor, and benefactor. The award is sponsored by two of his former graduate students, Roxanne Newman and Tonya Wertz-Orbaugh.

**Anne R. Newman Award**
Provided by Dr. Paul R. Newman, this award is given to the most outstanding graduate student who has completed the M.A. degree in English during the past year. This award is permanently endowed by a gift from her husband in order to honor the memory of Anne Newman, a valued member of the English Department at the time of her passing in 1982.

**J. Murrey Atkins Library Award**
Sponsored by the Atkins Library, this award is given to an outstanding graduate student in English who has shown a strong commitment to professional development and scholarship through any of the following: publication, research, national awards, grants, fellowships, scholarships, conference presentations, acceptance to MFA or PhD programs, service in professional organizations, editing, teaching, community engagement, public service, or other distinction in any area of English studies.
**GLENN BURNE AWARD**

Two awards are given, one to an undergraduate and one to a graduate English student, for excellence in Children’s Literature scholarship, as demonstrated by a paper written during the current academic year.

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**GRADUATION PROCESS**

**APPLICATION FOR GRADUATION**

Once students know when it is likely that all M. A. requirements for the degree will be met, they should complete an “Online Graduation Application” form. This form is submitted online via the student’s my.uncc.edu account.

The graduation submission deadlines are available on UNCC’s academic calendar webpage. Once the application is filled out and submitted, the student’s UNC Charlotte account is charged the graduation application fee.

Once the student has applied for graduation, the Director of Graduate Studies and the student will work together to reconcile the student’s DegreeWorks record, which may entail filing petitions.

The University grants degrees in December, May, and August. The University holds Commencement ceremonies in May and December.

For more information, contact the Graduate School by email at gradgraduation@uncc.edu.

**APPLICATION FOR ADVANCED LICENSURE**

The College of Education is the licensure agent at UNC Charlotte, and questions concerning licensure should be addressed early in one’s degree program. See College of Education licensure requirements for more information.